



Bavaria's Economy Facts and Figures

2001



As of July 2001

	Unit	1990	1999	2000
Area	<i>km²</i>	70,554	70,548	70,548
Population (30.06.)	<i>1,000</i>	11,337	12,117	12,183
females	<i>1,000</i>	5,844	6,202	6,233
males	<i>1,000</i>	5,493	5,915	5,950
age under 15	%	15.8	16.4	.
15 to 65	%	69.1	67.7	.
65 and over	%	15.1	16.0	.
density of population (per km ²)	<i>number</i>	161	172	173
aliens	<i>1,000</i>	843	1,107	1,117
Turks	%	27.5	23.8	22.9
"Yugoslavs"	%	15.7	19.7	18.1
Italians	%	9.4	8.3	8.4
Austrians	%	10.4	7.8	7.9
Natural Movement of Population			(1998)	(1999)
births	<i>number</i>	136,122	126,529	123,244
excess of birth over deaths	<i>number</i>	12,396	6,082	3,725
immigrants from	<i>number</i>	406,818	260,081	283,052
other parts of West-Germany	<i>number</i>	114,919	98,824	102,920
East-Germany	<i>number</i>	85,228	31,628	36,135
immigrants from abroad	<i>number</i>	291,899	129,629	143,997
migration surplus relating to	<i>number</i>	215,692	14,091	64,694
West-Germany	<i>number</i>	31,182	23,680	27,933
East-Germany	<i>number</i>	77,016	15,865	20,299
foreigner surplus	<i>number</i>	82,882	-24,280	16,462
Private Households	<i>1,000</i>	4,916	5,471	5,521
one person household	%	34.0	35.3	35.2
two persons	%	29.2	31.4	31.9
three or more persons	%	36.8	33.3	32.9
Employment *)	<i>1,000</i>	5,731	5,839	5,879
services	<i>1,000</i>	2,957	3,544	3,560
trade	<i>1,000</i>	646	822	820
retail trade	<i>1,000</i>	473	493	492
business activities	<i>1,000</i>	284	457	478
transport	<i>1,000</i>	290	279	281
manufacturing	<i>1,000</i>	2,412	2,066	2,097
agriculture and forestry	<i>1,000</i>	363	229	221
Employment-Population Rate	%	50.7	48.3	48.3
Self-Employment Rate	%	9.9	11.7	11.6
Employees	<i>1,000</i>	4,152	4,237	4,353
females	<i>1,000</i>	1,770	1,855	1,906
males	<i>1,000</i>	2,382	2,382	2,447
services	%	49.5	57.9	58.5
manufacturing	%	49.4	41.2	40.6
agriculture and forestry	%	1.1	0.9	0.9
density of employees (per 1,000 inhabitants)	<i>number</i>	366	350	357
Labour Market				
unemployed	<i>1,000</i>	241	384	339
vacancies	<i>1,000</i>	71	78	96
short-time workers	<i>1,000</i>	10	13	7
unemployment rate	%	5.1	7.4	6.3

*) 1999/2000: NACE Rev. 1

	Unit	1990	1999	2000
women	%	6.2	7.6	6.4
men	%	4.3	7.3	6.2
young people under 25	%	3.9 ¹⁾	5.8	4.8
aliens	%	7.0	13.0	11.3
Gross Domestic Product		(1991)		
real (at 1995 prices)	<i>bill. DM</i>	562.8	637.2	664.5
per capita	<i>DM</i>	48,830	52,584	54,630
per person employed	<i>DM</i>	94,173	104,553	106,460
at current prices	<i>bill. DM</i>	500.4	663.4	688.0
per capita	<i>DM</i>	43,412	54,749	56,560
per person employed	<i>DM</i>	83,724	108,857	110,226
Sector share of gross value added ²⁾		(1991)		
services	%	61.2	67.4	66.8
business activities	%	24.9	30.8	30.8
trade, hotel, restaurant, transport	%	17.8	16.8	16.7
manufacturing	%	37.2	31.4	32.0
agriculture and forestry	%	1.6	1.2	1.2
Manufacturing ³⁾				
business units	<i>number</i>	9,892	8,223	8,057
medium sized industries ⁴⁾	%	95.2	95.0	94.8
employed	<i>1,000</i>	1,443	1,190	1,207
electrical engineering	<i>1,000</i>	269	204	211
mechanical engineering	<i>1,000</i>	205	193	196
manufacture of motor vehicles	<i>1,000</i>	167	160	166
food and drink industries	<i>1,000</i>	89	92	93
metal products	<i>1,000</i>	79	70	71
rubber and plastics	<i>1,000</i>	67	69	70
sales	<i>mill. DM</i>	308,645	434,711	482,344
electrical engineering	<i>mill. DM</i>	54,865	81,531	97,113
manufacture of motor vehicles	<i>mill. DM</i>	46,334	84,603	93,260
mechanical engineering	<i>mill. DM</i>	38,867	61,970	69,010
food and drink industries	<i>mill. DM</i>	29,484	36,143	37,334
chemical industry	<i>mill. DM</i>	18,845	22,258	23,199
printing and duplicating	<i>mill. DM</i>	7,690	16,914	18,454
foreign sales rate	%	32.2	37.8	40.3
manufacture of motor vehicles	%	47.9	55.6	59.1
electrical engineering	%	40.6	49.2	53.1
mechanical engineering	%	43.0	49.9	50.9
food and drink industries	%	12.1	15.8	16.2
chemical industry	%	41.6	45.5	48.1
metal products	%	21.6	18.7	19.4
wages and salaries	<i>mill. DM</i>	68,797	80,443	84,176
per person employed	<i>DM</i>	47,664	67,577	69,713
as a percentage of total sales	%	22.3	18.5	17.5
level of skills of male industrial workers	<i>1,000</i>	713	583	594
skilled workers	%	57.0	57.0	56.0
semi-skilled workers	%	35.0	35.0	35.0
unskilled workers	%	8.0	8.0	9.0
density of employed persons (per 1,000 inhabitants)	<i>number</i>	127	98	99

1) Estimated 2) At current prices 3) 1999/2000: NACE Rev. 1 4) Under 500 persons employed

	Unit	1990	1999	2000
index of net output	<i>1995=100</i>	100.8 ¹⁾	118.8	135.2
index of productivity (net output per person employed)	<i>1995=100</i>	86.4 ¹⁾	123.5 (1998)	138.6 (1999)
investments	<i>mill. DM</i>	18,876	17,524	18,192
per person employed	<i>DM</i>	12,918	14,739	15,238
investments for environmental protection	<i>mill. DM</i>	641.7	309.8	476.2
per person employed	<i>DM</i>	1,116	664	1,034
Handicrafts ²⁾				
business units	<i>1,000</i>	136	160	162
employees	<i>1,000</i>	960	1,014	1,004
density of employed persons	<i>number</i>	84.7	83.7	82.4
sales	<i>mill. DM</i>	138,000	171,300	177,300
Construction Industry				
business units	<i>number</i>	14,489	15,504	15,408
employees	<i>1,000</i>	234	178	174
sales	<i>mill. DM</i>	30,829	33,886	34,899
wages and salaries	<i>mill. DM</i>	9,495	8,852	8,829
per person employed	<i>DM</i>	40,509	49,770	50,696
as a percentage of total sales	<i>%</i>	30.8	26.1 (1998)	25.3 (1999)
investments	<i>mill. DM</i>	1,269	780	901
per person employed	<i>DM</i>	7,249	6,152	7,169
Building Completion				
business units	<i>number</i>	1,123	1,473	1,367
employees	<i>1,000</i>	47	58	55
sales	<i>mill. DM</i>	5,894	10,204	9,813
wages and salaries	<i>mill. DM</i>	1,839	2,890	2,736
per person employed	<i>DM</i>	38,823	49,525	50,080
as a percentage of total sales	<i>%</i>	31.2	28.3 (1998)	27.9 (1999)
investments	<i>mill. DM</i>	171	183	160
per person employed	<i>DM</i>	3,233	3,066	2,872
Services ³⁾		(1994)	(1998)	(1999)
business units	<i>number</i>	372,271	381,008	385,154
sales	<i>mill. DM</i>	544,687	624,627	667,655
trade				
business units	<i>number</i>	130,852	127,271	126,045
sales	<i>mill. DM</i>	310,115	331,302	344,161
business activities				
business units	<i>number</i>	110,667	123,493	128,475
sales	<i>mill. DM</i>	134,874	183,251	198,310
Tourism				
arrivals	<i>1,000</i>	21,741	23,024	24,456
share of foreigners	<i>%</i>	22.8	19.1	20.2
overnight stays	<i>1,000</i>	89,601	84,030	87,310
share of foreigners	<i>%</i>	12.6	12.0	12.9
Agriculture and Forestry				
agricultural enterprises ⁴⁾	<i>1,000</i>	199	149	-

1) Estimated 2) Including industrial crafts 3) Since 1995: NACE Rev. 1 4) 5 a. and more

	Unit	1990	1999	2000
productive land area	km ²	59,905	-	-
area used in agriculture	km ²	33,552	32,949	32,794
forests and woodland	km ²	22,781	-	-
Registrations of Industrial Plants	<i>number</i>	78,318	96,333	94,523
Liquidations	<i>number</i>	42,530	75,625	68,755
Company Insolvencies	<i>number</i>	1,432	3,044	3,073
Foreign Trade				
exports, total	<i>mill. DM</i>	100,392	154,003	175,168
1. share in world export	%	1.78	1.48	1.32
2. goods by stage of production				
foodstuffs	<i>mill. DM</i>	6,769	8,094	8,745
raw materials	<i>mill. DM</i>	889	1,157	1,297
semi-finished goods	<i>mill. DM</i>	4,257	4,498	6,047
finished goods	<i>mill. DM</i>	88,477	140,254	159,079
vehicles	<i>mill. DM</i>	25,234	51,480	55,144
machines	<i>mill. DM</i>	19,393	26,919	30,560
electrical equipment	<i>mill. DM</i>	15,297	24,551	30,343
chemical products	<i>mill. DM</i>	8,640	12,820	15,035
iron and non-iron products	<i>mill. DM</i>	4,128	6,293	7,455
3. principal export markets				
USA	<i>mill. DM</i>	9,535	21,512	25,144
Italy	<i>mill. DM</i>	13,080	14,436	15,775
France	<i>mill. DM</i>	10,570	14,344	15,583
United Kingdom	<i>mill. DM</i>	8,520	12,585	13,050
Austria	<i>mill. DM</i>	7,991	10,938	12,787
Netherlands	<i>mill. DM</i>	5,997	6,953	7,200
4. related to groups of countries				
western industrial countries	<i>mill. DM</i>	87,612	121,199	134,278
EU (15)	<i>mill. DM</i>	62,497	81,494	88,748
EFTA (5)	<i>mill. DM</i>	6,362	7,497	7,836
developing countries	<i>mill. DM</i>	9,147	15,357	18,451
eastern Europe ¹⁾	<i>mill. DM</i>	3,063	15,050	18,245
Russian Federation (former USSR)	<i>mill. DM</i>	(1,020)	1,206	1,685
ASEAN countries	<i>mill. DM</i>	1,925	3,128	4,328
Latin America	<i>mill. DM</i>	1,423	3,353	3,603
Arabian countries	<i>mill. DM</i>	1,927	3,146	3,109
OPEC countries	<i>mill. DM</i>	2,347	2,548	2,856
Black Africa	<i>mill. DM</i>	515	477	463
imports, total	<i>mill. DM</i>	83,454	128,029	155,860
1. share in world import	%	1.43	1.20	1.12
2. goods by stage of production				
foodstuffs	<i>mill. DM</i>	5,871	7,471	7,888
raw materials	<i>mill. DM</i>	5,915	5,575	9,832
semi-finished goods	<i>mill. DM</i>	7,619	6,038	8,089
finished goods	<i>mill. DM</i>	64,049	108,945	130,051
electrical equipment	<i>mill. DM</i>	12,900	26,467	35,706
machines	<i>mill. DM</i>	11,548	21,079	23,726
vehicles	<i>mill. DM</i>	7,977	19,341	22,596
chemical products	<i>mill. DM</i>	6,909	9,913	11,444
textiles	<i>mill. DM</i>	9,011	10,387	10,975

1) Estonia, Latvia, Lithuania, Poland, Czech Republic, Slovakia, Hungary, Romania, Bulgaria, Albania, Ukraine, Belarus, Moldova, Russian Federation, Georgia, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Kazakhstan, Turkmenistan, Uzbekistan, Tajikistan, Kyrgyzstan

	Unit	1990	1999	2000
3. principal supplier countries				
USA	mill. DM	6,577	12,684	16,455
Austria	mill. DM	9,708	12,556	14,288
Italy	mill. DM	11,532	13,146	14,192
Japan	mill. DM	4,478	7,585	10,067
France	mill. DM	6,365	8,994	9,417
Czech Republic	mill. DM	-	6,150	7,624
4. related to groups of countries				
western industrial countries	mill. DM	65,051	88,632	101,766
EU (15)	mill. DM	46,120	58,285	63,994
EFTA (5)	mill. DM	3,834	4,513	4,887
eastern Europe ¹⁾	mill. DM	6,245	19,540	24,799
Russian Federation (former USSR)	mill. DM	(3,153)	2,408	3,069
developing countries	mill. DM	11,241	15,513	23,657
ASEAN countries	mill. DM	1,927	5,524	7,825
Arabian countries	mill. DM	4,088	3,665	6,269
OPEC countries	mill. DM	3,659	3,524	6,060
Latin America	mill. DM	671	996	1,242
Black Africa	mill. DM	1,039	514	821
Public Finances				
expenditure of federal state, total	mill. DM	45,077	61,955	63,388
personnel costs	mill. DM	18,443	25,627	26,080
current grants and subsidies incl. for public debt	mill. DM	11,422	20,520	21,309
investment grants and loans	mill. DM	7,350	6,897	7,047
internal administrative expenditure	mill. DM	3,478	4,147	4,350
interest	mill. DM	1,959	2,076	1,995
expenditure on construction	mill. DM	1,707	1,899	1,762
receipts of federal state, total	mill. DM	43,434	62,257	65,215
tax revenue	mill. DM	34,436	49,993	52,417
current subsidies, grants and other current receipts	mill. DM	4,721	8,092	8,388
public debt	mill. DM	4,328	2,450	2,213
expenditure of communities and municipal corporations	mill. DM	34,556	43,735	45,013
personnel costs	mill. DM	8,600	11,325	11,472
expenditure on construction	mill. DM	7,366	7,189	7,352
investments per inhabitant				
state	DM	857	782	778
communities	DM	1,033	984	1,006
communities (after clearing)	DM	797	799	776
public debt per capita				
state	DM	2,940	3,346	3,267
communities	DM	1,510	2,122	2,123
Cost-of-Living Index ²⁾	1995=100	85.7	104.8	106.8
food, drinks	1995=100	-	101.9	101.4
clothing, shoes	1995=100	-	103.4	104.2
rent	1995=100	-	109.2	110.6
energy	1995=100	-	101.6	111.6

1) See footnote on page 5 2) All private households

	Unit	1990	1999	2000
Wages and Salaries				
workers ¹⁾				
women	<i>DM</i>	2,511	3,395	3,499
gross monthly income				
men	<i>DM</i>	3,551	4,655	4,746
employees ²⁾				
women	<i>DM</i>	3,240	4,565	4,754
gross monthly income				
men	<i>DM</i>	5,031	6,737	6,923
Pupils	<i>1,000</i>	1,598	1,828	1,846
foreign pupils				
(all kinds of schools)	<i>1,000</i>	128	145	144
elementary schools	<i>1,000</i>	750	861	858
grammar schools	<i>1,000</i>	272	318	322
secondary schools	<i>1,000</i>	122	155	167
comprehensive schools	<i>1,000</i>	8	10	10
vocational schools	<i>1,000</i>	397	416	420
Vocational Training	<i>1,000</i>	269	266	269
trade and industry	<i>1,000</i>	133	124	129
handicrafts	<i>1,000</i>	98	106	104
liberal professions	<i>1,000</i>	24	27	26
agriculture	<i>1,000</i>	5	5	5
public sector	<i>1,000</i>	8	4	4
Students	1,000	256	211	213
law, economics, social sciences	<i>1,000</i>	74	70	71
linguistics, cultural sciences	<i>1,000</i>	39	28	30
engineering	<i>1,000</i>	48	30	28
mathematics, natural sciences	<i>1,000</i>	35	26	29
medicine, veterinary medicine	<i>1,000</i>	18	15	15
from abroad	<i>1,000</i>	12	19	20
Consumption of Primary Energy ³⁾	<i>mill. tonnes of coal equivalent</i>		(1998)	(1999)
		60.8	69.7	69.2
oil	%	48.4	47.0	45.7
nuclear energy	%	24.7	24.9	25.2
gas	%	15.3	15.2	16.1
coal	%	8.1	7.0	6.6
hydro-electric power	%	2.1	2.2	2.5
other renewable energies	%	1.4	3.7	4.0
Electricity Generation	<i>mill. kWh</i>	70,854	79,823	81,734
thermal	<i>mill. kWh</i>	60,182	65,844	67,281
hydro-electric	<i>mill. kWh</i>	10,672	13,980	14,454
share of nuclear energy	%	58.0	59.6	60.6
Road Network				
federal motorways	<i>km</i>	2,063	2,241	2,283
federal trunk roads	<i>km</i>	7,141	6,808	6,795
state roads	<i>km</i>	13,816	13,931	13,945
district roads	<i>km</i>	18,380	18,703	18,684
community roads	<i>km</i>	93,000	97,000	98,000

1) Manufacturing and construction 2) Manufacturing, construction, trade, banking, and insurances 3) Efficiency-method

	Unit	1990	1999	2000	
Number of Vehicles					
cars, total	1,000	6,947	8,411	8,703	
with "reduced" pollution	1,000	5,683	6,713	6,928	
density	%	49.5	94.3	95.5	
density	{ per 1,000 inhabitants	number	496	554	569
	{ per 1,000 inhabitants	number	612	687	709
	{ per 1,000 private	number	1,156	1,227	1,255
	{ households	number	81	95	98
per unit area (km ²)	number	81	95	98	
Railroad-Network	km	6,907	6,675	6,702	
Short-Distance Transport					
passengers	mill.	1,261	1,444	1,441	
road (incl. tramway and underground)	mill.	986	1,097	1,097	
railway	mill.	275	347	343	
Air Traffic					
passengers (arrivals and departures)	1,000	12,598	23,663	25,922	
air freight	tonnes	96,655	163,113	173,329	
Goods Transport ¹⁾	mill. tonnes	-	622.9	637.4	
road ²⁾	mill. tonnes	-	554.6	568.1	
rail	mill. tonnes	43.6	37.7	38.1	
pipe-lines	mill. tonnes	17.0	18.3	18.4	
inland shipping	mill. tonnes	13.5	12.4	12.8	

Bavaria's Economic Position in West-Germany 1990/2000, in Germany 2000 in %

	1990	1999	2000	2000	
area	28.4	28.3	28.3	19.8	
population	18.0	18.2	18.2	14.8	
aliens	15.8	15.6 ³⁾	15.8 ³⁾	15.3	
gross domestic product (real)	18.3 ^{3) 4)}	19.3 ³⁾	19.5 ³⁾	17.3	
exports	15.6	20.1 ³⁾	19.9 ³⁾	15.0	
imports	15.2	17.3 ³⁾	17.3 ³⁾	14.5	
self-employed persons	22.1	22.3	22.1	18.7	
employees	18.6	19.0	19.1	15.7	
unemployed	12.8	14.0	13.4	8.7	
trainees	18.2	19.8 ³⁾	19.8 ³⁾	15.8	
students	16.2	13.4 ³⁾	13.5 ³⁾	11.9	
industry	employees	19.5	20.6	21.0	18.9
	sales	17.0	20.0	20.4	18.9
handicrafts	employees	22.9	-	-	17.1
	sales	25.8	-	-	17.4
building and construction	employees	22.6	23.0	23.3	16.6
	sales	22.1	22.6	23.9	18.1
tourism overnight stays	28.8	27.9	27.7	22.7	
company insolvencies	16.4	15.7	-	11.0	
road network (without community roads)	23.8	24.0 ³⁾	24.0 ³⁾	18.1	
federal motorways	23.0	23.6 ³⁾	23.9 ³⁾	19.5	
railroad-network	25.6	-	-	16.2	

1) Excluding air freight 2) German trucks incl. short hauls 3) Including East-Berlin 4) 1991

Bavaria's Basic Data in States-Comparison 2000

	<i>unit</i>	Bavaria	<i>Baden- Württem- berg</i>	<i>Hesse</i>	<i>Rhine- land- Palatinate</i>
area	<i>km²</i>	70,548	35,751	21,114	19,847
population (30.06.)	<i>1,000</i>	12,183	10,498	6,057	4,029
density of population (per km ²)	<i>number</i>	173	294	287	203
GDP real (at 1995 prices)					
per capita	<i>100</i>	116.8	113.5	122.5	90.0
per person employed	<i>100</i>	106.8	106.1	116.5	97.7
overall economic investment rate 1998 (gross fixed investments in % of GDP)	<i>%</i>	21.9	18.3	17.4	21.6
R & D expenditures 1997 in % of GDP	<i>%</i>	2.7	3.8	2.2	2.1
employment	<i>1,000</i>	5,879	4,908	2,751	1,809
employment-population rate	<i>%</i>	48.3	46.8	45.4	44.9
females	<i>%</i>	41.2	39.8	38.6	37.4
males	<i>%</i>	55.7	54.1	52.5	52.7
self-employment rate	<i>%</i>	11.6	9.8	10.6	10.1
density of employees per 1,000 inhabitants	<i>number</i>	357	361	358	295
unemployment rate	<i>%</i>	5.5	5.4	7.3	7.3
manufacturing employed	<i>1,000</i>	1,207	1,259	459	303
industrial wages and salaries per person employed	<i>DM</i>	69,713	71,905	71,536	68,454
share of sales	<i>%</i>	17.5	19.6	20.4	17.3
industrial investment rate 1999 (share of industrial sales)	<i>%</i>	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.4
export rate (export sales as a percentage of industrial sales)	<i>%</i>	40.3	41.6	37.4	40.6
net erections over closedowns of local units resp. enterprises (per 1,000 enterprises)	<i>number</i>	50.4	23.9	27.5	43.7
public expenditure rate (as a percentage of GDP)	<i>%</i>	9.2	10.2	10.1	12.5
budget investment rate (share in expenditure)					
states	<i>%</i>	14.9	11.3	7.9	12.5
communities	<i>%</i>	27.2	22.2	16.3	21.1
capital expenditure by governments per inhabitant					
states	<i>DM</i>	778	639	465	681
communities	<i>DM</i>	1,006	849	651	663
expenditure covered by tax revenue	<i>%</i>	82.7	76.7	83.5	65.5
public debt					
in % of state expenditure	<i>%</i>	62.6	103.2	123.4	168.7
per capita	<i>DM</i>	3,267	5,830	7,266	9,185
as a percentage of GDP	<i>%</i>	5.8	10.6	12.4	21.1

GDP = Gross Domestic Product

1) Including East-Berlin 2) Public finance data excluding Bremen, Hamburg, and Berlin

Saar- land	North Rhine Westphalia	Lower- Saxony	Sleswig- Holstein	Bremen	Ham- burg	West-	East-
						Berlin	
2,570	34,080	47,614	15,764	404	755	486	406
1,070	17,996	7,912	2,781	662	1,708	2,114	1,270
416	528	166	176	1,637	2,262	4,351	3,130
93.2	102.0	89.7	91.5	134.9	171.2	91.5 ¹⁾	-
93.4	104.1	95.9	97.3	108.4	131.6	94.5 ¹⁾	-
24.7	17.4	22.3	22.3	15.8	16.7	23.1 ¹⁾	-
1.0	1.7	1.7	1.1	2.1	2.0	3.4 ¹⁾	-
450	7,605	3,420	1,238	280	799	869	602
42.0	42.3	43.3	44.5	42.4	46.8	41.1	47.4
34.4	34.7	36.1	37.7	36.4	41.3	36.6	43.7
50.1	50.3	50.8	51.5	48.4	52.8	46.0	51.2
9.1	9.2	9.7	11.0	8.9	12.3	13.6	10.3
332	327	306	294	426	442	354	305
9.8	9.2	9.3	8.5	13.0	8.9	15.8 ¹⁾	-
106	1,472	558	141	65	98	93	19
65,222	68,952	66,759	65,740	74,662	84,947	75,927	64,212
18.9	17.3	14.2	16.9	12.9	7.6	13.1	20.1
4.7	4.1	3.5	3.6	4.1	1.5	3.1 ¹⁾	-
39.9	34.7	40.2	31.7	49.5	17.1	22.8	30.8
30.3	40.5	38.5	47.1	30.8	54.6	37.9 ¹⁾	-
13.3	10.1	11.8	12.0	18.7	13.4	27.2 ¹⁾	-
12.9	10.6	10.5	10.1	15.2	10.0	10.8 ¹⁾	-
11.5	13.5	18.5	21.6	-	-	-	-
770	531	542	539	1,848	1,118	1,309 ¹⁾	-
323	546	633	737	-	-	-	-
61.9	82.3	71.4	69.1	45.1	77.4	41.6 ¹⁾	-
190.2	174.1	170.1	211.9	210.4	174.9	167.2 ¹⁾	-
11,339	8,737	8,756	11,268	25,589	19,492	20,176 ¹⁾	-
25.3	17.6	20.0	25.4	39.3	23.4	45.5 ¹⁾	-

Brandenburg	Mecklenburg-Western Pomerania	Saxony	Saxony-Anhalt	Thuringia	West-	East-	Germany
					States ²⁾		
29,477	23,171	18,413	20,447	16,172	248,935	108,085	357,020
2,601	1,784	4,444	2,634	2,441	67,009	15,174	82,183
88	77	241	129	151	269	140	230
65.4	65.1	66.7	63.6	65.2	107.1 ¹⁾	65.4	100.0
76.3	72.6	70.9	74.9	70.5	104.9 ¹⁾	72.7	100.0
43.3	40.1	39.7	41.0	34.7	19.6 ¹⁾	39.8	21.9
1.5	1.0	2.2	1.3	1.7	2.4 ¹⁾	1.7	2.3
1,145	780	1,908	1,064	1,095	30,009	6,595	36,604
44.0	43.7	42.9	40.3	44.8	44.8	43.4	44.6
39.2	38.2	37.7	34.9	39.4	37.7	38.3	37.8
49.0	49.4	48.4	46.0	50.5	52.2	48.8	51.6
9.0	7.4	9.0	6.6	8.1	10.3	8.4	10.0
307	329	341	316	335	340	325	337
17.0	17.8	17.0	20.2	15.4	7.8	17.4	9.6
90	48	219	103	133	5,762	612	6,375
51,618	45,229	46,678	46,688	44,457	70,026	47,350	67,847
15.1	14.7	16.7	12.6	15.9	17.0	15.4	16.9
7.1	5.3	9.3	8.8	8.2	3.9 ¹⁾	8.3	4.2
17.9	21.6	25.6	15.7	22.8	37.4	21.6	36.3
37.0	-5.4	15.1	-19.1	13.0	38.9 ¹⁾	10.6	35.0
23.5	25.1	22.1	25.4	24.7	10.3	23.8	12.3
22.3	22.6	30.7	23.6	25.3	11.5	25.7	14.8
28.1	24.2	25.8	25.5	26.0	19.2	26.0	20.4
1,626	1,756	2,170	1,825	1,957	606	1,912	878
1,073	908	871	972	828	720	925	704
49.8	46.4	50.6	45.7	46.4	78.8	48.2	70.7
131.9	105.3	62.5	129.9	112.4	137.1	103.3	138.9
9,623	8,191	4,417	10,025	8,697	7,231	7,688	8,244
30.9	26.4	13.8	33.0	27.7	14.1	24.6	17.0

International Statistics 2000

Countries	Area 1,000 km ²	Population mill.	Gross Domestic Product ¹⁾		
			bill. US-\$	per capita EU=100	1995/2000 growth in %
Bavaria	70.5	12.2	321.6	124	14.0
Germany	357.0	82.2	1,859.1	106	9.0
France	544.0	59.4	1,323.4	104	13.0
United Kingdom	243.8	59.3	1,223.4	96	14.8
Italy	301.3	57.5	1,235.1	100	9.8
Spain	504.8	39.4	699.9	83	20.2
Netherlands	41.5	15.8	386.7	114	20.1
Greece	132.0	10.6	153.8	68	17.5
Belgium	30.5	10.2	247.4	113	14.6
Portugal	91.9	10.0	158.5	74	19.0
Sweden	410.9	8.9	198.0	104	15.2
Austria	83.9	8.1	190.8	109	13.3
Denmark	43.1	5.3	133.5	117	14.0
Finland	338.1	5.2	120.5	109	28.2
Ireland	70.3	3.7	100.1	127	57.3
Luxembourg	2.6	0.4	18.3	201	35.3
EU (15)	3,195.7	376.1	8,048.5	100	13.7
USA	9,518.9	281.4	9,139.4	152	24.5
Japan	377.8	126.9	3,012.2	111	9.7

Countries	Unem- ployment ²⁾ in %	Exports ³⁾		Imports ³⁾	
		bill. US-\$	as a per- centage of GDP	bill. US-\$	as a per- centage of GDP
Bavaria	4.5	82.5	25.4	72.6	22.4
Germany	7.9	549.9	29.4	500.5	26.7
France	9.5	324.1	25.1	332.3	25.7
United Kingdom	5.5	280.9	19.8	338.6	23.9
Italy	10.5	237.2	22.1	235.9	22.0
Spain	14.1	108.9	19.6	144.9	26.1
Netherlands	3.0	227.1	62.0	214.1	58.4
Greece	11.1	10.8	9.6	27.9	24.9
Belgium ⁴⁾	7.0	191.4	77.9	180.2	73.4
Portugal	4.1	23.3	22.3	38.2	36.6
Sweden	5.9	87.0	38.2	72.7	31.9
Austria	3.7	66.6	35.2	71.6	37.9
Denmark	4.7	50.0	31.1	45.4	28.3
Finland	9.8	45.9	37.8	34.2	28.2
Ireland	4.2	72.8	77.5	49.7	53.0
Luxembourg	2.4	-	-	-	-
EU (15)	8.2	862.6 ⁵⁾	11.0 ⁵⁾	942.9 ⁵⁾	12.0 ⁵⁾
USA	4.0	781.7	7.9	1,257.6	12.7
Japan	4.7	479.0	10.4	379.7	8.2

1) GDP at 1995 prices and 1995 purchasing power parities 2) Unemployment as a percentage of civilian working population 3) Exports, imports and GDP at current prices and exchange rates 4) Exports, imports including Luxembourg 5) Extra-EU foreign trade

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